

Appendix B of the California Rules of Court is amended, effective July 1, 2025, to read:

1 **Appendix B**
2 **Liability Limits of a Parent or Guardian Having Custody and Control of a Minor**
3 **for the Torts of a Minor (Civ. Code, § 1714.1)**
4
5

6 **Formula**
7

8 Pursuant to Civil Code section 1714.1, the joint and several liability limit of a parent or
9 guardian having custody and control of a minor under subdivisions (a) and (b) for each
10 tort of the minor shall be computed and adjusted as follows:

$$\text{Adjusted limit} = \left[\frac{\text{Current CCPI} - \text{January 1, 1995, CCPI}}{\text{January 1, 1995, CCPI}} + 1 \right] \times \text{January 1, 1995, limit}$$

11 **Definition**
12

13 “CCPI” means the California Consumer Price Index, as established by the California
14 Department of Industrial Relations.
15
16

17 **July 1, ~~2023~~2025, calculation and adjustment**
18

19 The joint and several liability of a parent or guardian having custody and control of a
20 minor under Civil Code section 1714.1, subdivision (a) or (b), effective July 1, ~~2023~~2025,
21 shall not exceed ~~\$52,700~~ **\$56,400** for each tort.
22

23 The calculation is as follows:

$$\del{52,677.23} \del{52,700} \del{55,427.56} \del{56,400} = \left[\frac{319.224 \del{341.951} - 151.5}{151.5} + 1 \right] \times \$25,000$$

24 Under section 1714.1, subdivision (c), the adjusted limit is rounded to the nearest
25 hundred dollars, so the dollar amount of the adjusted limit is rounded to ~~\$52,700~~ **\$56,400**.