

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender, Race/Ethnicity, and Gender Identity/Sexual Orientation
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹**

Gender

Court	Female		Male		Total Respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Supreme Court	4	57.1%	3	42.9%	7	100.0%
Court of Appeal	48	49.0%	50	51.0%	98	100.0%
Trial Court	669	42.9%	890	57.1%	1,559	100.0%
Total	721	43.3%	943	56.7%	1,664	100.0%

Race/Ethnicity²

Court	American Indian or Alaska Native Only		Asian Only		Black or African American Only		Hispanic or Latino Only		Pacific Islander Only		White Only		Some Other Race Only ³		More Than One Race		Information Not Provided ⁴		Total Respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Supreme Court	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	3	42.9%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%
Court of Appeal	0	0.0%	11	11.2%	10	10.2%	11	11.2%	0	0.0%	62	63.3%	1	1.0%	3	3.1%	0	0.0%	98	100.0%
Trial Court	6	0.4%	175	11.2%	148	9.5%	199	12.8%	4	0.3%	898	57.6%	21	1.3%	81	5.2%	27	1.7%	1,559	100.0%
Total	6	0.4%	187	11.2%	161	9.7%	211	12.7%	4	0.2%	962	57.8%	22	1.3%	84	5.0%	27	1.6%	1,664	100.0%

1. The tabled data reflect responses from justices and judges that were active and serving on the bench as of December 31, 2024. The tables do not include demographic information for justices that were appointed but not yet confirmed, nor for judges that were appointed but had not yet taken their oaths of office as of December 31, 2024.

2. The race and ethnicity category descriptions were adapted from definitions used by the U.S. Census Bureau in Census 2020. The same category descriptions were used by the U.S. Census Bureau in Census 2010. See page 24 for descriptions of race and ethnicity categories.

3. “Some other race only” includes respondents who indicated they do not consider themselves to be any of the six identified race and ethnicity categories. To provide the most accurate data, the “some other race only” category includes only those respondents who identified some other race or ethnicity that did not clearly fall within one or more of the six identified categories.

4. “Information not provided” includes non-responses by active justices and judges participating in the survey that did not respond to a given survey question, as well as a smaller group of active justices and judges that have not responded to the survey more generally.

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender, Race/Ethnicity, and Gender Identity/Sexual Orientation
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹**

Gender Identity/Sexual Orientation

Court	Heterosexual Only		Lesbian Only		Gay Only		Bisexual Only		Transgender Only		Nonbinary Only		More Than One GI/SO ²		Information Not Provided ³		Total Respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Supreme Court	5	71.4%	1	14.3%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%
Court of Appeal	82	83.7%	1	1.0%	3	3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	12	12.2%	98	100.0%
Trial Court	1,239	79.5%	30	1.9%	42	2.7%	7	0.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.3%	237	15.2%	1,559	100.0%
Total	1,326	79.7%	32	1.9%	46	2.8%	7	0.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.2%	249	15.0%	1,664	100.0%

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2. Respondents choosing more than a single Sexual Orientation / Gender Identity indicator appear within the “More than one SO/GI” category. This may include JOs who have reported response alternatives including Transgender + Lesbian, Transgender + Heterosexual, and any other combination of SO/GI response alternatives in the SO/GI table.
3. “Information not provided” includes non-responses by active justices and judges participating in the survey that did not respond to a given survey question, as well as a smaller group of active justices and judges that have not responded to the survey more generally.

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹**

Court	Female		Male		Total Respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Supreme Court	4	57.1%	3	42.9%	7	100.0%
Court of Appeal	48	49.0%	50	51.0%	98	100.0%
First District	10	55.6%	8	44.4%	18	100.0%
Second District	18	58.1%	13	41.9%	31	100.0%
Third District	5	50.0%	5	50.0%	10	100.0%
Fourth District	9	39.1%	14	60.9%	23	100.0%
Fifth District	1	11.1%	8	88.9%	9	100.0%
Sixth District	5	71.4%	2	28.6%	7	100.0%
Trial Court	669	42.9%	890	57.1%	1,559	100.0%
Alameda	28	46.7%	32	53.3%	60	100.0%
Alpine	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%
Amador	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	2	100.0%
Butte	6	54.5%	5	45.5%	11	100.0%
Calaveras	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%
Colusa	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%
Contra Costa	19	51.4%	18	48.6%	37	100.0%
Del Norte	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	2	100.0%
El Dorado	5	62.5%	3	37.5%	8	100.0%
Fresno	18	46.2%	21	53.8%	39	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹**

Court	Female		Male		Total Respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Trial Court						
Glenn	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	2	100.0%
Humboldt	2	40.0%	3	60.0%	5	100.0%
Imperial	2	20.0%	8	80.0%	10	100.0%
Inyo	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%
Kern	11	32.4%	23	67.6%	34	100.0%
Kings	6	75.0%	2	25.0%	8	100.0%
Lake	1	25.0%	3	75.0%	4	100.0%
Lassen	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%
Los Angeles	195	43.3%	255	56.7%	450	100.0%
Madera	2	33.3%	4	66.7%	6	100.0%
Marin	4	36.4%	7	63.6%	11	100.0%
Mariposa	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	2	100.0%
Mendocino	4	66.7%	2	33.3%	6	100.0%
Merced	4	40.0%	6	60.0%	10	100.0%
Modoc	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Mono	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%
Monterey	8	44.4%	10	55.6%	18	100.0%
Napa	3	50.0%	3	50.0%	6	100.0%
Nevada	3	60.0%	2	40.0%	5	100.0%
Orange	43	38.4%	69	61.6%	112	100.0%
Placer	3	27.3%	8	72.7%	11	100.0%
Plumas	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	2	100.0%
Riverside	23	35.4%	42	64.6%	65	100.0%
Sacramento	22	37.3%	37	62.7%	59	100.0%
San Benito	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹**

Court	Female		Male		Total Respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Trial Court						
San Bernardino	24	32.4%	50	67.6%	74	100.0%
San Diego San Francisco	59	45.7%	70	54.3%	129	100.0%
San Joaquin San Luis	19	38.8%	30	61.2%	49	100.0%
Obispo	12	42.9%	16	57.1%	28	100.0%
	7	58.3%	5	41.7%	12	100.0%
San Mateo	15	57.7%	11	42.3%	26	100.0%
Santa Barbara	9	42.9%	12	57.1%	21	100.0%
Santa Clara	34	49.3%	35	50.7%	69	100.0%
Santa Cruz	7	63.6%	4	36.4%	11	100.0%
Shasta	5	45.5%	6	54.5%	11	100.0%
Sierra	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%
Siskiyou	1	33.3%	2	66.7%	3	100.0%
Solano	11	61.1%	7	38.9%	18	100.0%
Sonoma	9	50.0%	9	50.0%	18	100.0%
Stanislaus	8	38.1%	13	61.9%	21	100.0%
Sutter	2	33.3%	4	66.7%	6	100.0%
Tehama	1	25.0%	3	75.0%	4	100.0%
Trinity	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%
Tulare	8	44.4%	10	55.6%	18	100.0%
Tuolumne	2	50.0%	2	50.0%	4	100.0%
Ventura	12	46.2%	14	53.8%	26	100.0%
Yolo	5	45.5%	6	54.5%	11	100.0%
Yuba	3	60.0%	2	40.0%	5	100.0%

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**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Race/Ethnicity
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹**

Race/Ethnicity ²	American Indian or Alaska Native Only		Asian Only		Black or African American Only		Hispanic or Latino Only		Pacific Islander Only		White Only		Some Other Race Only ³		More Than One Race		Information Not Provided ⁴		Total Respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Supreme Court	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	3	42.9%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%
Court of Appeal	0	0.0%	11	11.2%	10	10.2%	11	11.2%	0	0.0%	62	63.3%	1	1.0%	3	3.1%	0	0.0%	98	100.0%
First District	0	0.0%	3	16.7%	3	16.7%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	11	61.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	18	100.0%
Second District	0	0.0%	4	12.9%	3	9.7%	3	9.7%	0	0.0%	20	64.5%	0	0.0%	1	3.2%	0	0.0%	31	100.0%
Third District	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	1	10.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	7	70.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%
Fourth District	0	0.0%	2	8.7%	1	4.3%	4	17.4%	0	0.0%	14	60.9%	0	0.0%	2	8.7%	0	0.0%	23	100.0%
Fifth District	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	2	22.2%	0	0.0%	5	55.6%	1	11.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	100.0%
Sixth District	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	71.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%
Trial Court	6	0.4%	175	11.2%	148	9.5%	199	12.8%	4	0.3%	898	57.6%	21	1.3%	81	5.2%	27	1.7%	1,559	100.0%
Alameda	0	0.0%	9	15.0%	10	16.7%	6	10.0%	0	0.0%	28	46.7%	0	0.0%	7	11.7%	0	0.0%	60	100.0%
Alpine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Amador	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Butte	1	9.1%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	8	72.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	100.0%
Calaveras	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Colusa	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Contra Costa	0	0.0%	6	16.2%	4	10.8%	2	5.4%	0	0.0%	25	67.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Del Norte	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
El Dorado	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	87.5%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%
Fresno	1	2.6%	2	5.1%	4	10.3%	7	17.9%	0	0.0%	22	56.4%	1	2.6%	2	5.1%	0	0.0%	39	100.0%
Glenn	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Humboldt	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%
Imperial	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	5	50.0%	0	0.0%	2	20.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	1	10.0%	10	100.0%
Inyo	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Kern	0	0.0%	1	2.9%	3	8.8%	4	11.8%	1	2.9%	25	73.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	34	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Race/Ethnicity
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹**

Race/Ethnicity ² Court	American Indian or Alaska Native Only		Asian Only		Black or African American Only		Hispanic or Latino Only		Pacific Islander Only		White Only		Some Other Race Only ³		More Than One Race		Information Not Provided ⁴		Total Respondents		
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Trial Court																					
Kings	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	87.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%	
Lake	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%	
Lassen	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	
Los Angeles	1	0.2%	63	14.0%	63	14.0%	72	16.0%	1	0.2%	210	46.7%	8	1.8%	20	4.4%	12	2.7%	450	100.0%	
Madera	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	3	50.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	100.0%	
Marin	0	0.0%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	8	72.7%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	11	100.0%	
Mariposa	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	
Mendocino	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	83.3%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	6	100.0%	
Merced	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	90.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%	
Modoc	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	
Mono	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	
Monterey	0	0.0%	3	16.7%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	12	66.7%	1	5.6%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	18	100.0%	
Napa	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	5	83.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	100.0%	
Nevada	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	
Orange	0	0.0%	12	10.7%	9	8.0%	14	12.5%	0	0.0%	69	61.6%	2	1.8%	4	3.6%	2	1.8%	112	100.0%	
Placer	0	0.0%	2	18.2%	2	18.2%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	5	45.5%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	11	100.0%	
Plumas	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	
Riverside	0	0.0%	5	7.7%	9	13.8%	11	16.9%	0	0.0%	35	53.8%	0	0.0%	5	7.7%	0	0.0%	65	100.0%	
Sacramento	0	0.0%	10	16.9%	4	6.8%	4	6.8%	0	0.0%	35	59.3%	1	1.7%	3	5.1%	2	3.4%	59	100.0%	
San Benito	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	
San Bernardino	0	0.0%	8	10.8%	10	13.5%	11	14.9%	1	1.4%	37	50.0%	2	2.7%	5	6.8%	0	0.0%	74	100.0%	
San Diego	1	0.8%	7	5.4%	10	7.8%	19	14.7%	0	0.0%	76	58.9%	3	2.3%	6	4.7%	7	5.4%	129	100.0%	
San Francisco	0	0.0%	11	22.4%	4	8.2%	5	10.2%	0	0.0%	29	59.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	49	100.0%	
San Joaquin	0	0.0%	5	17.9%	3	10.7%	4	14.3%	0	0.0%	14	50.0%	1	3.6%	1	3.6%	0	0.0%	28	100.0%	
San Luis Obispo	0	0.0%	1	8.3%	0	0.0%	1	8.3%	0	0.0%	10	83.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	12	100.0%	

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Race/Ethnicity
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹**

Race/Ethnicity ²	American Indian or Alaska Native Only		Asian Only		Black or African American Only		Hispanic or Latino Only		Pacific Islander Only		White Only		Some Other Race Only ³		More Than One Race		Information Not Provided ⁴		Total Respondents		
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Trial Court																					
San Mateo	0	0.0%	2	7.7%	4	15.4%	1	3.8%	0	0.0%	16	61.5%	1	3.8%	2	7.7%	0	0.0%	26	100.0%	
Santa Barbara	0	0.0%	1	4.8%	1	4.8%	3	14.3%	0	0.0%	16	76.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	21	100.0%	
Santa Clara	0	0.0%	14	20.3%	2	2.9%	9	13.0%	1	1.4%	36	52.2%	0	0.0%	5	7.2%	2	2.9%	69	100.0%	
Santa Cruz	0	0.0%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	72.7%	0	0.0%	2	18.2%	0	0.0%	11	100.0%	
Shasta	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	100.0%	
Sierra	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	
Siskiyou	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%	
Solano	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	4	22.2%	3	16.7%	0	0.0%	8	44.4%	0	0.0%	2	11.1%	0	0.0%	18	100.0%	
Sonoma	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	2	11.1%	0	0.0%	12	66.7%	0	0.0%	3	16.7%	0	0.0%	18	100.0%	
Stanislaus	0	0.0%	2	9.5%	2	9.5%	2	9.5%	0	0.0%	13	61.9%	0	0.0%	2	9.5%	0	0.0%	21	100.0%	
Sutter	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	4	66.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	100.0%	
Tehama	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%	
Trinity	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	
Tulare	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	13	72.2%	0	0.0%	3	16.7%	0	0.0%	18	100.0%	
Tuolumne	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%	
Ventura	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	15.4%	0	0.0%	19	73.1%	0	0.0%	2	7.7%	1	3.8%	26	100.0%	
Yolo	0	0.0%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	9	81.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	100.0%	
Yuba	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	

1. The tabled data reflect responses from justices and judges that were active and serving on the bench as of December 31, 2024. The tables do not include demographic information for justices that were appointed but not yet confirmed, nor for judges that were appointed but had not yet taken their oaths of office as of December 31, 2024.

2. The race and ethnicity category descriptions were adapted from definitions used by the U.S. Census Bureau in Census 2020. The same category descriptions were used by the U.S. Census Bureau in Census 2010. See page 24 for descriptions of race and ethnicity categories.

3. “Some other race only” includes respondents who indicated they do not consider themselves to be any of the six identified race and ethnicity categories. To provide the most accurate data, the “some other race only” category includes only those respondents who identified some other race or ethnicity that did not clearly fall within one or more of the six identified categories.

4. “Information not provided” includes non-responses by active justices and judges participating in the survey that did not respond to a given survey question, as well as a smaller group of active justices and judges that have not responded to the survey more generally.

Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Responses with Two or More Races
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹

	Total Number of Responding Justices/Judges	Responses with Two or More Races	
		Number	Percent
Supreme Court	7	0	<i>0.0%</i>
Court of Appeal			
Second District	31	1	<i>3.2%</i>
Hispanic or Latino; White		1	<i>3.2%</i>
Fourth District	23	2	<i>8.7%</i>
Black or African American; Hispanic or Latino		1	<i>4.3%</i>
Hispanic or Latino; White		1	<i>4.3%</i>
Trial Court			
Alameda	60	7	<i>11.7%</i>
Black or African American; White Hispanic or Latino; White		3	<i>5.0%</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native; White		2	<i>3.3%</i>
Asian; Black or African American		1	<i>1.7%</i>
Asian; Black or African American		1	<i>1.7%</i>
El Dorado	8	1	<i>12.5%</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native; White		1	<i>12.5%</i>
Fresno	39	2	<i>5.1%</i>
Asian; Hispanic or Latino		1	<i>2.6%</i>
Hispanic or Latino; White		1	<i>2.6%</i>
Hispanic or Latino; White; Other Race		1	<i>2.6%</i>
Imperial	10	1	<i>10.0%</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native; White		1	<i>10.0%</i>
Los Angeles	450	20	<i>4.4%</i>
Hispanic or Latino; White		6	<i>1.3%</i>
Asian; White		4	<i>0.9%</i>
Black or African American; White		2	<i>0.4%</i>
White; Other Race		2	<i>0.4%</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native; White		1	<i>0.2%</i>
Asian; Hispanic or Latino; White		1	<i>0.2%</i>
Asian; Other Race		1	<i>0.2%</i>
Asian; Pacific Islander		1	<i>0.2%</i>
Black or African American; Hispanic or Latino; White		1	<i>0.2%</i>
Black or African American; White; Other Race Hispanic or Latino; White; Other Race		1	<i>0.2%</i>

Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Responses with Two or More Races
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹

	Total Number of Responding Justices/Judges	Responses with Two or More Races	
		Number	Percent
Trial Court			
Mendocino	6	1	16.7%
American Indian or Alaska Native; White		1	16.7%
Monterey	18	1	5.6%
Hispanic or Latino; White		1	5.6%
Orange	112	4	3.6%
Hispanic or Latino; White		3	2.7%
Asian; Other Race		1	0.9%
Placer	11	1	9.1%
Asian; White		1	9.1%
Riverside	65	5	7.7%
Black or African American; White		2	3.1%
American Indian or Alaska Native; White		1	1.5%
Asian; White		1	1.5%
Hispanic or Latino; White		1	1.5%
Sacramento	59	3	5.1%
Asian; White		1	1.7%
Black or African American; White		1	1.7%
Pacific Islander; White		1	1.7%
San Bernardino	74	5	6.8%
American Indian or Alaska Native; Hispanic or Latino		1	1.4%
Asian; Pacific Islander; White		1	1.4%
Asian; White		1	1.4%
Black or African American; White		1	1.4%
Hispanic or Latino; White		1	1.4%

Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Responses with Two or More Races
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹

	Total Number of Responding Justices/Judges	Responses with Two or More Races	
		Number	Percent
Trial Court			
San Diego	129	6	4.7%
Hispanic or Latino; White		2	1.6%
American Indian or Alaska Native; Hispanic or Latino; White		1	0.8%
Asian; Hispanic or Latino		1	0.8%
White; Other Race		1	0.8%
San Joaquin	28	1	3.6%
Hispanic or Latino; White		1	3.6%
San Mateo	26	2	7.7%
Asian; Hispanic or Latino		1	3.8%
Santa Clara	69	5	7.2%
White; Other Race		2	2.9%
American Indian or Alaska Native; Other Race		1	1.4%
Asian; White		1	1.4%
Black or African American; White		1	1.4%
Santa Cruz	11	2	18.2%
Hispanic or Latino; White		2	18.2%
Solano	18	2	11.1%
Asian; Black or African American		1	5.6%
Asian; White		1	5.6%
Sonoma	18	3	16.7%
American Indian or Alaska Native; White		1	5.6%
Asian; Black or African American; White		1	5.6%
Hispanic or Latino; White		1	5.6%
Stanislaus	21	2	9.5%
Asian; Hispanic or Latino		1	4.8%
Asian; Hispanic or Latino; Pacific Islander		1	4.8%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Responses with Two or More Races
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹**

	Total Number of Responding Justices/Judges	Responses with Two or More Races	
		Number	Percent
Trial Court			
Tulare	18	3	16.7%
American Indian or Alaska Native; Hispanic or Latino; White		1	5.6%
Black or African American; White; Other Race		1	5.6%
Hispanic or Latino; White		1	5.6%
Ventura	26	2	7.7%
Asian; White		1	3.8%
Hispanic or Latino; White		1	3.8%

1. The tabled data reflect responses from justices and judges that were active and serving on the bench as of December 31, 2024. The tables do not include demographic information for justices that were appointed but not yet confirmed, nor for judges that were appointed but had not yet taken their oaths of office as of December 31, 2024.

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender Identity/Sexual Orientation
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹**

Gender Identity / Sexual Orientation

Courts	Heterosexual Only		Lesbian Only		Gay Only		Bisexual Only		Transgender Only		Nonbinary Only		More than One SO / GI ²		Information Not Provided ³		Total Respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Supreme Court	5	71.4%	1	14.3%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%
Court of Appeal	82	83.7%	1	1.0%	3	3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0.0%	12	12.2%	98	100.0%
First District	15	83.3%	1	5.6%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	18	100.0%
Second District	28	90.3%	0	0.0%	1	3.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	6.5%	31	100.0%
Third District	9	90.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	10	100.0%
Fourth District	17	73.9%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	21.7%	23	100.0%
Fifth District	7	77.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	22.2%	9	100.0%
Sixth District	6	85.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	7	100.0%
Trial Court	1,239	79.5%	30	1.9%	42	2.7%	7	0.4%	0	0%	0	0%	4	0.3%	237	15.2%	1,559	100.0%
Alameda	46	76.7%	5	8.3%	4	6.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	4	6.7%	60	100.0%
Alpine	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Amador	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Butte	9	81.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	18.2%	11	100.0%
Calaveras	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Colusa	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Contra Costa	33	89.2%	2	5.4%	1	2.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Del Norte	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
El Dorado	7	87.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%
Fresno	31	79.5%	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	17.9%	39	100.0%
Glenn	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Humboldt	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%
Imperial	7	70.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	20.0%	10	100.0%
Inyo	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Kern	27	79.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	20.6%	34	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender Identity/Sexual Orientation
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹**

Gender Identity / Sexual Orientation

Courts	Heterosexual Only		Lesbian Only		Gay Only		Bisexual Only		Transgender Only		Nonbinary Only		More than One SO / GI ²		Information Not Provided ³		Total Respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Trial Court	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Kings	5	62.5%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	25.0%	8	100.0%
Lake	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
Lassen	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Los Angeles	342	76.0%	6	1.3%	18	4.0%	3	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	81	18.0%	450	100.0%
Madera	5	83.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	6	100.0%
Marin	9	81.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	18.2%	11	100.0%
Mariposa	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Mendocino	5	83.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	6	100.0%
Merced	10	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%
Modoc	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Mono	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Monterey	15	83.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	16.7%	18	100.0%
Napa	6	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	100.0%
Nevada	4	80.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	5	100.0%
Orange	87	77.7%	1	0.9%	4	3.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%	19	17.0%	112	100.0%
Placer	8	72.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	27.3%	11	100.0%
Plumas	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Riverside	54	83.1%	1	1.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	15.4%	65	100.0%
Sacramento	45	76.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	13	22.0%	59	100.0%
San Benito	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
San Bernardino	63	85.1%	2	2.7%	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	10.8%	74	100.0%
San Diego	92	71.3%	2	1.6%	6	4.7%	2	1.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	27	20.9%	129	100.0%
San Francisco	38	77.6%	2	4.1%	5	10.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	8.2%	49	100.0%
San Joaquin	23	82.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	7.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	10.7%	28	100.0%
San Luis Obispo	12	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	12	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender Identity/Sexual Orientation
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹**

Gender Identity / Sexual Orientation

Courts	Heterosexual Only		Lesbian Only		Gay Only		Bisexual Only		Transgender Only		Nonbinary Only		More than One SO / GI ²		Information Not Provided ³		Total Respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Trial Court	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
San Mateo	23	88.5%	1	3.8%	1	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.8%	26	100.0%
Santa Barbara	20	95.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%	21	100.0%
Santa Clara	52	75.4%	3	4.3%	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	13	18.8%	69	100.0%
Santa Cruz	9	81.8%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%	11	100.0%
Shasta	9	81.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	18.2%	11	100.0%
Sierra	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Siskiyou	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
Solano	15	83.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	16.7%	18	100.0%
Sonoma	13	72.2%	2	11.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	16.7%	18	100.0%
Stanislaus	20	95.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%	21	100.0%
Sutter	5	83.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	6	100.0%
Tehama	3	75.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	4	100.0%
Trinity	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Tulare	17	94.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	18	100.0%
Tuolumne	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
Ventura	22	84.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	15.4%	26	100.0%
Yolo	10	90.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%	11	100.0%
Yuba	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	60.0%	5	100.0%

1. The tabled data reflect responses from justices and judges that were active and serving on the bench as of December 31, 2024. The tables do not include demographic information for justices that were appointed but not yet confirmed, nor for judges that were appointed but had not yet taken their oaths of office as of December 31, 2024.
2. Respondents choosing more than a single Sexual Orientation / Gender Identity indicator appear within the “More than one SO/GI” category. This may include JOs who have reported response alternatives including Transgender + Lesbian, Transgender + Heterosexual, and any other combination of SO/GI response alternatives in the SO/GI table.
3. “Information not provided” includes non-responses by active justices and judges participating in the survey that did not respond to a given survey question, as well as a smaller group of active justices and judges that have not responded to the survey more generally.

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Veteran and Disability Status
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024**

Court	Veteran ¹						Disabled ¹					
	No		Yes		Total Respondents		No		Yes		Total Respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Supreme Court	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%
Court of Appeal	55	91.7%	5	8.3%	60	100.0%	58	96.7%	2	3.3%	60	100.0%
First District	13	92.9%	1	7.1%	14	100.0%	13	92.9%	1	7.1%	14	100.0%
Second District	21	91.3%	2	8.7%	23	100.0%	22	95.7%	1	4.3%	23	100.0%
Third District	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
Fourth District	8	80.0%	2	20.0%	10	100.0%	10	100.0%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%
Fifth District	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
Sixth District	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%
Trial Court	951	94.2%	59	5.8%	1,010	100.0%	978	96.4%	36	3.6%	1,014	100.0%
Alameda	41	95.3%	2	4.7%	43	100.0%	40	93.0%	3	7.0%	43	100.0%
Alpine	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Amador	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Butte	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%
Calaveras	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Colusa	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Contra Costa	26	89.7%	3	10.3%	29	100.0%	27	93.1%	2	6.9%	29	100.0%
Del Norte	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	2	100.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
El Dorado	8	100.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%	8	100.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%
Fresno	21	100.0%	0	0.0%	21	100.0%	21	100.0%	0	0.0%	21	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Veteran and Disability Status
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024**

Court	Veteran ¹						Disabled ¹					
	No		Yes		Total Respondents		No		Yes		Total Respondents	
Trial Court	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Glenn	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Humboldt	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%
Imperial	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%
Inyo	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Kern	20	90.9%	2	9.1%	22	100.0%	22	100.0%	0	0.0%	22	100.0%
Kings	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%
Lake	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Lassen	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Los Angeles	256	95.2%	13	4.8%	269	100.0%	264	97.8%	6	2.2%	270	100.0%
Madera	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
Marin	7	100.0%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%	7	100.0%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%
Mariposa	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Mendocino	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
Merced	6	100.0%	0	0.0%	6	100.0%	6	100.0%	0	0.0%	6	100.0%
Modoc	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%
Monterey	8	100.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%	8	100.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%
Napa	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
Nevada	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
Orange	70	94.6%	4	5.4%	74	100.0%	71	95.9%	3	4.1%	74	100.0%
Placer	4	66.7%	2	33.3%	6	100.0%	5	83.3%	1	16.7%	6	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Veteran and Disability Status
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024**

Court	Veteran ¹						Disabled ¹					
	No		Yes		Total Respondents		No		Yes		Total Respondents	
Trial Court	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Plumas	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Riverside	48	98.0%	1	2.0%	49	100.0%	48	98.0%	1	2.0%	49	100.0%
Sacramento	36	94.7%	2	5.3%	38	100.0%	36	94.7%	2	5.3%	38	100.0%
San Benito	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
San Bernardino	44	89.8%	5	10.2%	49	100.0%	47	95.9%	2	4.1%	49	100.0%
San Diego	78	89.7%	9	10.3%	87	100.0%	79	90.8%	8	9.2%	87	100.0%
San Francisco	29	96.7%	1	3.3%	30	100.0%	30	100.0%	0	0.0%	30	100.0%
San Joaquin	18	100.0%	0	0.0%	18	100.0%	18	100.0%	0	0.0%	18	100.0%
San Luis Obispo	9	90.0%	1	10.0%	10	100.0%	8	80.0%	2	20.0%	10	100.0%
San Mateo	17	94.4%	1	5.6%	18	100.0%	18	100.0%	0	0.0%	18	100.0%
Santa Barbara	11	91.7%	1	8.3%	12	100.0%	12	100.0%	0	0.0%	12	100.0%
Santa Clara	42	93.3%	3	6.7%	45	100.0%	46	100.0%	0	0.0%	46	100.0%
Santa Cruz	7	87.5%	1	12.5%	8	100.0%	8	100.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%
Shasta	7	100.0%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%	7	100.0%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%
Siskiyou	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
Solano	12	100.0%	0	0.0%	12	100.0%	12	100.0%	0	0.0%	12	100.0%
Sonoma	14	93.3%	1	6.7%	15	100.0%	14	100.0%	0	0.0%	14	100.0%
Stanislaus	13	81.2%	3	18.8%	16	100.0%	15	88.2%	2	11.8%	17	100.0%
Sutter	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	4	80.0%	1	20.0%	5	100.0%
Tehama	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Veteran and Disability Status
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024**

Court	Veteran ¹						Disabled ¹					
	No		Yes		Total Respondents		No		Yes		Total Respondents	
Trial Court	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Trinity	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Tulare	11	100.0%	0	0.0%	11	100.0%	11	100.0%	0	0.0%	11	100.0%
Tuolumne	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
Ventura	15	88.2%	2	11.8%	17	100.0%	16	88.9%	2	11.1%	18	100.0%
Yolo	8	100.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%	8	100.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%
Yuba	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%

1. Tabled values for veteran status include responses from justices and judges new to the bench in calendar years 2014 through 2024, as well as experienced justices and judges who chose to update their demographic information during the same period. Demographic questions pertaining to veteran and disability status are new as of 2014 and reflect an expansion of the mandate for the collection of demographic information from new justices and judges.

**Year-to-Year Comparison of Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹**

Court / Year	Female		Male		Total Respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Supreme Court						
2016	4	57.1%	3	42.9%	7	100.0%
2017	4	57.1%	3	42.9%	7	100.0%
2018	3	50%	3	50%	6	100.0%
2019	3	50%	3	50%	6	100.0%
2020	3	42.9%	4	57.1%	7	100.0%
2021	3	42.9%	4	57.1%	7	100.0%
2022	3	50%	3	50%	6	100.0%
2023	4	57.1%	3	42.9%	7	100.0%
2024	4	57.1%	3	42.9%	7	100.0%
2025	4	57.1%	3	42.9%	7	100.0%
Court of Appeal						
2016	30	30.9%	67	69.1%	97	100.0%
2017	31	33.3%	62	66.7%	93	100.0%
2018	33	36.7%	57	63.3%	90	100.0%
2019	41	39.4%	63	60.6%	104	100.0%
2020	41	40.2%	61	59.8%	102	100.0%
2021	39	39.4%	60	60.6%	99	100.0%
2022	38	40.4%	56	59.6%	94	100.0%
2023	37	42%	51	58%	88	100.0%
2024	42	43.3%	55	56.7%	97	100.0%
2025	48	49%	50	51%	98	100.0%

**Year-to-Year Comparison of Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹**

Court / Year	Female		Male		Total Respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Trial Court						
2016	517	32.9%	1,053	67.1%	1,570	100.0%
2017	531	33.5%	1,053	66.5%	1,584	100.0%
2018	543	34.3%	1,039	65.7%	1,582	100.0%
2019	589	36.1%	1,044	63.9%	1,633	100.0%
2020	604	37.2%	1,019	62.8%	1,623	100.0%
2021	598	37.4%	999	62.6%	1,597	100.0%
2022	617	38.4%	989	61.6%	1,606	100.0%
2023	635	39.7%	963	60.3%	1,598	100.0%
2024	668	41.1%	959	58.9%	1,627	100.0%
2025	669	42.9%	890	57.1%	1,559	100.0%
Total						
2016	551	32.9%	1,123	67.1%	1,674	100.0%
2017	566	33.6%	1,118	66.4%	1,684	100.0%
2018	579	34.5%	1,099	65.5%	1,678	100.0%
2019	633	36.3%	1,110	63.7%	1,743	100.0%
2020	648	37.4%	1,084	62.6%	1,732	100.0%
2021	640	37.6%	1,063	62.4%	1,703	100.0%
2022	658	38.6%	1,048	61.4%	1,706	100.0%
2023	676	39.9%	1,017	60.1%	1,693	100.0%
2024	714	41.2%	1,017	58.8%	1,731	100.0%
2025	721	43.3%	943	56.7%	1,664	100.0%

1. The calendar years in which the demographic data was released may be found in the first column of the table. The 2016 through 2025 data reflect the number of justices and judges on the bench as of December 31 of the previous year.

Note: The changes in percentages from year to year are the result of more than one factor, including: (1) new judicial appointments; (2) judicial retirements; and (3) newly acquired data from judges on the bench who previously did not provide their demographic information.

**Year-to-Year Comparison of Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Race/Ethnicity
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹**

Race/Ethnicity ² Court / Year	American Indian or Alaska Native Only		Asian Only		Black or African American Only		Hispanic or Latino Only		Pacific Islander Only		White Only		Some Other Race Only ³		More Than One Race		Information Not Provided ⁴		Total Respondents		
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Supreme Court																					
2016	0	0%	2	28.6%	1	14.3%	1	14.3%	0	0%	2	28.6%	0	0%	1	14.3%	0	0%	7	100.0%	
2017	0	0%	2	28.6%	1	14.3%	1	14.3%	0	0%	2	28.6%	0	0%	1	14.3%	0	0%	7	100.0%	
2018	0	0%	2	33.3%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%	0	0%	1	16.7%	0	0%	1	16.7%	0	0%	6	100.0%	
2019	0	0%	2	33.3%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%	0	0%	1	16.7%	0	0%	1	16.7%	0	0%	6	100.0%	
2020	0	0%	2	28.6%	1	14.3%	1	14.3%	0	0%	2	28.6%	0	0%	1	14.3%	0	0%	7	100.0%	
2021	0	0%	1	14.3%	2	28.6%	1	14.3%	0	0%	2	28.6%	0	0%	1	14.3%	0	0%	7	100.0%	
2022	0	0%	1	16.7%	2	33.3%	0	0%	0	0%	2	33.3%	0	0%	1	16.7%	0	0%	6	100.0%	
2023	0	0%	1	14.3%	2	28.6%	1	14.3%	0	0%	2	28.6%	0	0%	1	14.3%	0	0%	7	100.0%	
2024	0	0%	1	14.3%	3	42.9%	1	14.3%	0	0%	2	28.6%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	7	100.0%	
2025	0	0%	1	14.3%	3	42.9%	1	14.3%	0	0%	2	28.6%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	7	100.0%	
Court of Appeal																					
2016	0	0%	2	2.1%	8	8.2%	6	6.2%	0	0%	73	75.3%	1	1%	6	6.2%	1	1%	97	100.0%	
2017	0	0%	2	2.2%	9	9.7%	5	5.4%	0	0%	71	76.3%	1	1.1%	5	5.4%	0	0%	93	100.0%	
2018	0	0%	2	2.2%	10	11.1%	6	6.7%	0	0%	65	72.2%	2	2.2%	5	5.6%	0	0%	90	100.0%	
2019	0	0%	5	4.8%	10	9.6%	7	6.7%	0	0%	75	72.1%	2	1.9%	5	4.8%	0	0%	104	100.0%	
2020	0	0%	6	5.9%	9	8.8%	6	5.9%	0	0%	75	73.5%	2	2%	4	3.9%	0	0%	102	100.0%	
2021	0	0%	5	5.1%	10	10.1%	6	6.1%	0	0%	72	72.7%	2	2%	4	4%	0	0%	99	100.0%	
2022	0	0%	5	5.3%	11	11.7%	7	7.4%	0	0%	66	70.2%	2	2.1%	3	3.2%	0	0%	94	100.0%	
2023	0	0%	5	5.7%	8	9.1%	8	9.1%	0	0%	62	70.5%	2	2.3%	3	3.4%	0	0%	88	100.0%	
2024	0	0%	8	8.2%	9	9.3%	11	11.3%	0	0%	64	66%	2	2.1%	3	3.1%	0	0%	97	100.0%	
2025	0	0%	11	11.2%	10	10.2%	11	11.2%	0	0%	62	63.3%	1	1%	3	3.1%	0	0%	98	100.0%	

**Year-to-Year Comparison of Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Race/Ethnicity
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024¹**

Race/Ethnicity ² Court / Year	American Indian or Alaska Native Only		Asian Only		Black or African American Only		Hispanic or Latino Only		Pacific Islander Only		White Only		Some Other Race Only ³		More Than One Race		Information Not Provided ⁴		Total Respondents		
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Trial Court																					
2016	9	0.6%	104	6.6%	101	6.4%	158	10.1%	4	0.3%	1,082	68.9%	19	1.2%	50	3.2%	43	2.7%	1,570	100.0%	
2017	9	0.6%	106	6.7%	106	6.7%	163	10.3%	4	0.3%	1,086	68.6%	16	1%	52	3.3%	42	2.7%	1,584	100.0%	
2018	9	0.6%	116	7.3%	111	7%	166	10.5%	4	0.3%	1,067	67.4%	17	1.1%	51	3.2%	41	2.6%	1,582	100.0%	
2019	8	0.5%	127	7.8%	123	7.5%	177	10.8%	4	0.2%	1,079	66.1%	16	1%	62	3.8%	37	2.3%	1,633	100.0%	
2020	8	0.5%	129	7.9%	124	7.6%	181	11.2%	5	0.3%	1,059	65.2%	16	1%	67	4.1%	34	2.1%	1,623	100.0%	
2021	7	0.4%	132	8.3%	125	7.8%	184	11.5%	5	0.3%	1,030	64.5%	15	0.9%	66	4.1%	33	2.1%	1,597	100.0%	
2022	8	0.5%	143	8.9%	130	8.1%	192	12%	5	0.3%	1,009	62.8%	15	0.9%	71	4.4%	33	2.1%	1,606	100.0%	
2023	7	0.4%	151	9.4%	136	8.5%	202	12.6%	6	0.4%	976	61.1%	16	1%	72	4.5%	32	2%	1,598	100.0%	
2024	7	0.4%	160	9.8%	143	8.8%	204	12.5%	5	0.3%	978	60.1%	21	1.3%	80	4.9%	29	1.8%	1,627	100.0%	
2025	6	0.4%	175	11.2%	148	9.5%	199	12.8%	4	0.3%	898	57.6%	21	1.3%	81	5.2%	27	1.7%	1,559	100.0%	
Total																					
2016	9	0.5%	108	6.5%	110	6.6%	165	9.9%	4	0.2%	1,157	69.1%	20	1.2%	57	3.4%	44	2.6%	1,674	100.0%	
2017	9	0.5%	110	6.5%	116	6.9%	169	10%	4	0.2%	1,159	68.8%	17	1%	58	3.4%	42	2.5%	1,684	100.0%	
2018	9	0.5%	120	7.2%	122	7.3%	173	10.3%	4	0.2%	1,133	67.5%	19	1.1%	57	3.4%	41	2.4%	1,678	100.0%	
2019	8	0.5%	134	7.7%	134	7.7%	185	10.6%	4	0.2%	1,155	66.3%	18	1%	68	3.9%	37	2.1%	1,743	100.0%	
2020	8	0.5%	137	7.9%	134	7.7%	188	10.9%	5	0.3%	1,136	65.6%	18	1%	72	4.2%	34	2%	1,732	100.0%	
2021	7	0.4%	138	8.1%	137	8%	191	11.2%	5	0.3%	1,104	64.8%	17	1%	71	4.2%	33	1.9%	1,703	100.0%	
2022	8	0.5%	149	8.7%	143	8.4%	199	11.7%	5	0.3%	1,077	63.1%	17	1%	75	4.4%	33	1.9%	1,706	100.0%	
2023	7	0.4%	157	9.3%	146	8.6%	211	12.5%	6	0.4%	1,040	61.4%	18	1.1%	76	4.5%	32	1.9%	1,693	100.0%	
2024	7	0.4%	169	9.8%	155	9%	216	12.5%	5	0.3%	1,044	60.3%	23	1.3%	83	4.8%	29	1.7%	1,731	100.0%	
2025	6	0.4%	187	11.2%	161	9.7%	211	12.7%	4	0.2%	962	57.8%	22	1.3%	84	5%	27	1.6%	1,664	100.0%	

1. The calendar years in which the demographic data was released may be found in the first column of the table. The 2015 through 2024 data reflect the number of justices and judges on the bench as of December 31 of the previous year.
2. The race and ethnicity category descriptions were adapted from definitions used by the U.S. Census Bureau in Census 2000. The same category descriptions were used by the U.S. Census Bureau in Census 2010. See page 24 for descriptions of race and ethnicity categories.
3. "Some other race only" includes respondents who indicated they do not consider themselves to be any of the six identified race and ethnicity categories. To provide the most accurate data, the "some other race only" category includes only those respondents who identified some other race or ethnicity that did not clearly fall within one or more of the six identified categories
4. "Information not provided" includes non-responses by active justices and judges participating in the survey that did not respond to a given survey question, as well as a smaller group of active justices and judges that have not responded to the survey more generally.

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Race/Ethnicity
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2024**

Race/Ethnicity Categories

The category descriptions are adapted from definitions used by the U.S. Census Bureau in 2010 and again in 2020, with the 2010 census being the first in which respondents were invited to identify more than one category.

American Indian or Alaska Native: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America), and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.

Asian: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent. The category includes persons who indicate their race as Cambodian, Chinese, East Indian, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, Malaysian, Pakistani, Thai, or Vietnamese.

Black or African American: A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.

Hispanic or Latino: A person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

White: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.