Criminal Law Advisory Committee Annual Agenda¹—2025–2026

Approved by Rules Committee: October 16, 2025

I. COMMITTEE INFORMATION

Chair:	Hon. Lisa Rodriguez, Chair, Judge, Superior Court of San Diego County Hon. Alison Tucher, Vice Chair, Presiding Justice of the Court of Appeal, First Appellate District, Third Division
Lead Staff:	Sarah Fleischer-Ihn, Attorney, Criminal Justice Services

Committee's Charge/Membership:

Rule 10.42(a) of the California Rules of Court states the charge of the Criminal Law Advisory Committee, which is to make recommendations to the Judicial Council for improving the administration of justice in criminal proceedings.

Rule 10.42(b) sets forth the membership categories of the committee. The Criminal Law Advisory Committee currently has 21 voting members. The current advisory body <u>roster</u> is available on the advisory body's webpage.

Subgroups of the Advisory Body²:

- 1. Pretrial Policy and Data Subcommittee
- 2. Protective Orders Working Group (POWG) (with the Civil and Small Claims Advisory Committee and the Family and Juvenile Law Advisory Committee)
- 3. Joint Mental Health Legislation Subcommittee (with the Collaborative Justice Courts Advisory Committee)

¹ The Annual Agenda outlines the work an advisory body will focus on in the coming year or cycle and identifies areas of collaboration with other advisory bodies and Judicial Council staff resources.

² For the definition of "subcommittee" see Cal. Rules of Court, rule 10.30(c); for "working group," see rule 10.70; for "workstream," see rule 10.53(c); and for "education curriculum committee," see rule 10.50(c)(6).

Advisory Body and Subgroup Meetings Planned for 20263

- January 2026 (remote annual meeting to discuss rule and form proposals and pending legislation)
- February, March 2026 (remote meetings to discuss rule and form proposals and pending legislation)
- April, May, June 2026 (remote meetings to discuss pending legislation)
- July 2026 (remote meeting to discuss rule and form proposals and pending legislation)
- August, September, October 2026 (remote meetings to discuss pending legislation)
- November, December 2026 (remote meetings to discuss rule and form proposals)
- Other remote meetings as needed

Subcommittee Meetings:

- Pretrial Policy and Data Subcommittee: remote meetings as needed to work on rule and form proposals and review proposed legislation
- Protective Orders Working Group (POWG): remote meetings as needed to work on rule and form proposals
- Joint Mental Health Legislation Subcommittee: remote meetings as needed from February through September to review proposed legislation

	Check here i	if in-person	meeting i	s approve	d by the	internal	committee	oversight of	chair
--	--------------	--------------	-----------	-----------	----------	----------	-----------	--------------	-------

³ Refer to section IV. 2 (Meeting frequency) of the *Operating Standards for Judicial Council Advisory Bodies* for governance on in-person meetings. Note: Because of the current budget and staffing constraints, advisory body chairs and staff must first consider meeting remotely. The chair of the Executive and Planning Committee is extending the suspension of advisory body in-person meetings for the 2025–2026 annual agenda cycle. If an in-person meeting is needed, the responsible Judicial Council office head must seek approval from their advisory body's internal oversight committee chair. Please see the prioritization memo dated June 23, 2025, for additional details.

II. COMMITTEE PROJECTS

Priority Levels and Branch Goals Key:

Refer to the following key for populating your project priority levels and branch goals. For each Priority Level 1 proposal, the advisory body **must** provide a specific reason why it should be done this year and how it fits within the identified category. If an advisory committee is interested in pursuing any Priority Level 2 proposals, please include justification as to why the proposal should be approved at this time.

Priority Leve	els for Non-Rules/Forms
1	Must be done
2	Should be done
Priority Levels	for Rules/Forms Proposals
1a (Legal Compliance)	Proposal urgently needed to conform to or accurately reflect the law.
1b (Council Directive)	Council has directed the committee to consider new or amended rules and forms.
1c (Urgent Remedial Action)	Change is urgently needed to remedy a problem that is causing significant cost or inconvenience to the courts or the public.
1d (Financial/ Legal Risk Mitigation)	Proposal is otherwise urgent and necessary, such as a proposal that would mitigate exposure to immediate or severe financial or legal risk.
2a (Useful Changes in Law)	Useful, but not necessary, to implement changes in law.
2b (Responsive to Concerns)	Responsive to identified concerns or problems.
2c (Helpful Advancing Branch Goals)	Helpful in otherwise advancing Judicial Council goals and objectives.

Ju	dicial Branch Strategic Plan–Branch Goals
I.	Access, Fairness, Diversity, and Inclusion
II.	Independence and Accountability
III.	Modernization of Management and Administration
IV.	Quality of Justice and Service to the Public
V.	Education for Branchwide Professional Excellence
VI.	Branchwide Infrastructure for Service Excellence
VII.	Adequate, Stable, and Predictable Funding for a Fully Functioning Branch

#	New or One-Ti	me Projects						
1.	Amend sentencing	g rules of court to con	form with recent law	(one-time)		1	Priority: 1a	
	Supported Strategic Plan Branch Goals:							
	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$						VII re Funding □	
	Project Summary: Amend sentencing rules of court to conform with recent case law and statutory changes under Senate Bill 567 (Stats. 2021, ch. 731), including <i>Lovelace v. Superior Court</i> (2025) 108 Cal.App.5th 1081 ("residual clause" in rule 4.421(c) violates the separation of powers clause of the California Constitution) and <i>People v. Wiley</i> (2025) 17 Cal.5th 1069 (whether a defendant's prior convictions are of increasing seriousness and whether defendant has performed unsatisfactorily on probation, are aggravating circumstances that must be proven beyond a reasonable doubt by a jury for a court to rely on them to justify an upper term sentence).							
	The committee will also consider amending the rule on circumstances in aggravation to implement AB 352 (Stats. 2025, ch. 554), which would allow a court to consider, as a factor in aggravation, that a defendant knowingly and willfully threatened to commit a crime that would result in death or great bodily injury of specified government officials.							
	Status/Timeline: 1	Anticipate circulating	for comment in winter	r cycle, for an effec	etive date of July 1, 2	026.		
	Fiscal Impact/Sta	ff Resources: Commi	ttee staff, in consultati	ion with Legal Serv	vices staff, will prepa	re the amended	rules.	
		if this project may result niew of relevant material		ibution of funds to th	ne courts. Advisory boa	ly staff will coord	dinate with Budget Services	
	Internal/External	Stakeholders: Trial c	ourts, justice system p	partners				
	AC Collaboration	: None						
2.	Revise the felony	plea form (one-time)				j	Priority: 1a	
	Supported Strateg	gic Plan Branch Goal	s:					
	I Access ⊠	II Independence □	III Modernization □	IV <i>Quality</i> ⊠	V Education □	VI Infrastructu □	VII Funding □	

#	New or One-Ti	me Projects						
		To implement SB 28 ement to incorporate t					form to update the	
	The committee will also consider additional revisions requested by judicial officers on clarifying the advisement given under <i>In re Tellez</i> (2024) 17 Cal.5th 77 and adding a waiver of appellate rights.							
	Status/Timeline: Anticipate circulating for comment in winter cycle, for an effective date of July 1, 2026.							
	Fiscal Impact/Staff Resources: Committee staff, in consultation with Legal Services staff, will prepare the revised form. □ Check this box if this project may result in an allocation or distribution of funds to the courts. Advisory body staff will coordinate with Budget Services to ensure its review of relevant materials.							
	Internal/External	Stakeholders: Trial c	ourts, justice system p	partners				
	AC Collaboration	: None						
3.	Amend rules and	revise forms to impler	ment AB 1071 (one-ti	me)		P	Priority: 1a, 1c	
	Supported Strateg	gic Plan Branch Goals	s:					
	I Access ⊠	II Independence □	III Modernization □	IV <i>Quality</i> ⊠	V Education □	VI Infrastructur □	VII Fe Funding □	
	clarifies procedure to implement legis		Penal Code section 74 will consider addition	45, which was enac al substantive rule	ted by the Racial Jus and form changes ba	tice Act. In addi). AB 1071 revises and ition to changes needed ons made by courts,	
	Status/Timeline:	Anticipate circulating	for comment in winter	r cycle, for an effec	tive date of July 1, 2	026.		
	Fiscal Impact/Sta	ff Resources: Commi	ttee staff, in consultati	on with Legal Serv	vices staff, will prepa	re the amended	rules and revised forms.	
	Check this box	if this project may result	in an allocation or distr	ibution of funds to th	e courts.			
			ourts, appellate courts					

#	New or One-T	ime Projects							
	AC Collaboration	n: Appellate Advisory	Committee						
4.	Protective orders	related to hate crimes	(one-time)			Prior	rity: 1a		
	Supported Strategic Plan Branch Goals:								
	I Access ⊠	II Independence □	III Modernization □	IV <i>Quality</i> ⊠	V Education □	VI Infrastructure □	VII Funding □		
	Project Summary: There are currently no statewide criminal protective orders for orders issued for hate crimes pursuant to Penal Code sections 422.85, 422.88, and 422.865. The committee will consider developing new protective orders or modifying existing protective orders for use by courts issuing these orders. This was brought to the committee's attention by the California Department of Justice. Status/Timeline: Anticipate circulating for comment in spring cycle, for an effective date of January 1, 2027.								
	Check this box to ensure its re	aff Resources: Commi if this project may result view of relevant material	in an allocation or distr	ribution of funds to th	ne courts. Advisory boo	ly staff will coordinat	e with Budget Services		
	Internal/Externa AC Collaboration	<i>l Stakeholders:</i> Trial c n: None	ourts, California Depa	artment of Justice, j	justice system partne	rs			
5.	Expiration dates	for pretrial criminal p	rotective orders (one-	-time)		Prior	rity: 1c, 1d, 1		
	Supported Strate	gic Plan Branch Goal	s:						
	I Access □	II Independence □	III Modernization □	IV <i>Quality</i> ⊠	V Education □	VI Infrastructure □	VII Funding □		
	addressing expiration due to the lack of	v: The committee will on the committee will on the committee will on the compart of the committee will on the compart of the committee will on the compart of the committee will on the compart of	riminal protective ord t the time the order iss	lers. This is in respo sues, as pretrial crin	onse to enforcement ninal protective order	concerns by a law ers expire upon sente	nforcement agency ncing or dismissal.		

#	New or One-Ti	me Projects							
	 Status/Timeline: For a rule of court, the committee anticipates circulating for comment in spring cycle, for an effective date of January 1, 2027. For a legislative proposal, the committee anticipates circulating for public comment in spring cycle, submitting to the council in fall/winter 2026, and, if approved, leading to introduction of legislation that would, if enacted, take effect no sooner than January 1, 2028. Fiscal Impact/Staff Resources: Committee staff, in consultation with Legal Services and Governmental Affairs Check this box if this project may result in an allocation or distribution of funds to the courts. Advisory body staff will coordinate with Budget Services to ensure its review of relevant materials. Internal/External Stakeholders: Trial courts, justice system partners, including law enforcement 								
		Stakeholders: Trial control Committees		_					
6.	Implement consist	tent and clear procedi	ures for sealing court	records (one-time)	,	1	Priority: 1c and 1		
	Supported Strategic Plan Branch Goals:								
	I Access □	II Independence □	III Modernization □	IV <i>Quality</i> ⊠	V Education □	VI Infrastructu □	VII Funding		
	and/or form revision statute. Status/Timeline: F	-	ency and clarity in the	e process for sealing	g court records when	n relief is grante	ed under a record cleaning vele, for an effective date		
							no sooner than January 1,		
	Check this box is	ff Resources: Commit this project may result iew of relevant material.	in an allocation or distr			ly staff will coorc	dinate with Budget Services		
	Internal/External	Stakeholders: Trial c	ourts, justice system p	partners					

#	New or One-T	ime Projects							
	AC Collaboration: Legislation Committee (for Judicial Council-sponsored legislation)								
7.	Pretrial release implementation through court outreach (new) Priority: 1								
	Supported Strategic Plan Branch Goals:								
	I Access □	II Independence □	III Modernization □	IV <i>Quality</i> ⊠	V Education ⊠	VI Infrastructure □	VII Funding □		
	committee's ongo Criminal Justice S related cases for c	oing work on pretrial reservices Pretrial unit to consistent implementat	elease rules and forms, provide information	, the committee wil	l provide subject ma	minal proceedings and tter expertise for the Jure Humphrey (2021) 11	idicial Council's		
	Status/Timeline:								
	Fiscal Impact/Sta	aff Resources: Commi	ttee staff, Criminal Jus	stice Services staff					
Check this box if this project may result in an allocation or distribution of funds to the courts. <i>Advisory body staff will coordinate with Bucto ensure its review of relevant materials.</i>							ith Budget Services		
	Internal/External	<i>l Stakeholders:</i> Trial c	courts						
	AC Collaboration	: None							

#	Ongoing Proje	ects and Activitie	S							
1.	Pretrial release in	nplementation throug	h rules and forms			Priority	v: 1a, 1c			
	Supported Strateg	gic Plan Branch Goal	s:							
	I Access □	II Independence □	III Modernization □	IV <i>Quality</i> ⊠	V Education □	VI Infrastructure □	VII Funding □			
	actuarial risk asse of pretrial release	<i>ject Summary:</i> The committee will consider developing rule and form proposals on pretrial release implementation, such as the use of arrial risk assessment tools, pretrial release or detention in light of <i>In re Humphrey</i> (2021) 11 Cal.5th 135 and related cases, the imposition retrial release conditions, and a defendant's ability to pay.								
Fiscal Impact/Staff Resources: Committee staff, Criminal Justice Services, Legal Services ☐ Check this box if this project may result in an allocation or distribution of funds to the courts. Internal/External Stakeholders: Trial courts, justice system partners AC Collaboration: None										
2.	Review pending l					Priority	y: 1			
	Supported Strategic Plan Branch Goals:									
	I Access □	II Independence ⊠	III Modernization □	IV <i>Quality</i> □	V Education □	VI Infrastructure □	VII Funding □			
	Project Summary: The committee will review pending criminal law legislation and provide recommendations as to whether the Judicial Council should support or oppose the legislation. The committee will provide subject matter expertise on pending criminal law legislation, including efforts to extend the sunset date for criminal remote proceedings beyond January 1, 2027. Status/Timeline: Ongoing									
	-		mental Affairs, comm		ne courts.					

#	Ongoing Proje	ects and Activities	S					
		<i>l Stakeholders:</i> None	Legislation Subcomm	nittee (with Collabo	rative Justice Courts	Advisory Cor	mmittee)	
3.	Review enacted le	egislation					Priority: 1	
	Supported Strategic Plan Branch Goals:							
	I Access □	II Independence □	III Modernization □	IV <i>Quality</i> ⊠	V Education □	VI Infrastruc □	ture Fu	VII nding
	whether it raises is rules of court or research to the status/Timeline: Fiscal Impact/Status Check this box Internal/External	r: Review all enacted I ssues within the advisor evisions to Judicial Co. Ongoing off Resources: Committee if this project may result I Stakeholders: To be r: To be determined	ory committee's purvious to implement the staff tin an allocation or district.	ew and, when appronent the legislation	opriate, develop reco	mmendations	for amendment to	
4.	Provide subject m	natter expertise for oth	ner advisory committe	res			Priority: 1	
	Supported Strates	gic Plan Branch Goal	s:					
	I Access	II Independence □	III Modernization □	IV <i>Quality</i> ⊠	V Education □	VI Infrastruc	ture Fui	VII nding
		 The committee will ng criminal law and pr Ongoing 		r expertise for the J	udicial Council and	other advisory	committees wor	king on

#	Ongoing Proje	ects and Activities	S					
	Check this box Internal/External	aff Resources: Comminist this project may result a Stakeholders: None as Respective advisory	t in an allocation or distr	ibution of funds to th	ne courts.			
5.	Participate in the	Protective Orders Wo	orking Group			Priority:	1	
	Supported Strateg	gic Plan Branch Goal	s:					
	I Access □	II Independence □	III Modernization □	IV <i>Quality</i> ⊠	V Education □	VI Infrastructure □	VII Funding □	
	Project Summary: Continue participation in the Protective Orders Working Group, which assists in ensuring consistency and uniformity in the different protective orders used in family, juvenile, civil, criminal, and probate proceedings, and helps to develop and update protective order forms and rules of court. Status/Timeline: Ongoing							
	Fiscal Impact/Sta	ff Resources: Comm	ittee staff					
	☐ Check this box	if this project may result	in an allocation or distr	ibution of funds to th	ne courts.			
	Internal/External	Stakeholders: Califo	ornia Department of Ju	istice				
	AC Collaboration	: Civil and Small Clai	ms Advisory Commit	tee, Family and Juv	venile Law Advisory	Committee		
6.	Gender neutrality	in rules and forms				Priority:	1	
	Supported Strateg	gic Plan Branch Goal	s:					
	I Access □	II Independence □	III Modernization □	IV <i>Quality</i> ⊠	V Education □	VI Infrastructure □	VII Funding □	

#	Ongoing Projects and Activities							
	Project Summary: As rules are amended and forms are revised for independent reasons, the committee will continue to review and, when possible, replace gendered terms or gender identity questions to conform to legislation providing for gender neutrality and nonbinary gender identity.							
	Status/Timeline: (Ongoing						
	Fiscal Impact/Sta	ff Resources:						
	Check this box if this project may result in an allocation or distribution of funds to the courts.							
	Internal/External Stakeholders: None							
	AC Collaboration	: None						
7.	Miscellaneous technical changes to rules and forms						Priority: 1a	
	Supported Strategic Plan Branch Goals:							
	I Access □	II Independence □	III Modernization □	IV <i>Quality</i> ⊠	V Education □	VI Infrastructure □	VII Funding □	
	Project Summary: Develop rule and form changes as necessary to make corrections and adjustments meeting the criteria of rule 10.22(d)(2): "a nonsubstantive technical change or correction or a minor substantive change that is unlikely to create controversy".							
	Status/Timeline: (Ongoing						
	Fiscal Impact/Sta	ff Resources: Commi	ttee staff, Legal Servi	ces				
	Check this box if this project may result in an allocation or distribution of funds to the courts.							
	Internal/External Stakeholders: None							
	AC Collaboration	: None						

III. LIST OF 2024–2025 PROJECT ACCOMPLISHMENTS

#	Project Highlights and Achievements
1	Develop a stay-away order from protected retail establishments under AB 3209. At its April 2025 meeting, the Judicial Council approved new form CR-164, a postconviction retail crime restraining order, to implement AB 3209. The form became effective July 1, 2025.
2	<i>Revise the felony plea form.</i> At its April 2025 meeting, the Judicial Council approved revisions to CR-101 to include advisements from Prop. 36 and a recent Supreme Court case on sexually violent predators (In re Tellez). The form became effective July 1, 2025.
3	Amend the rule of court on mental competency proceedings to implement new laws. It is anticipated that at its October 2025 meeting, the Judicial Council will approve amendments to the rules of court to implement SB 1323, SB 1400, and simplify and streamline the rules addressing mental competency proceedings. The amendments would be effective January 1, 2026.
4	Amend rules and forms related to criminal protective orders to implement new laws. It is anticipated that at its October 2025 meeting, the Judicial Council will approve a proposal to implement SB 2907 and SB 899 through changes to the rules of court and forms. The amendments would be effective January 1, 2026.
5	Develop procedures for affordable bail determination and pretrial release processes. It is anticipated that at its October 2025 meeting, the Judicial Council will approve a new pretrial release or detention form which would be effective January 1, 2026.
6	Develop a new form on firearm prohibitions while on mental health diversion. It is anticipated that at its October 2025 meeting, the Judicial Council will approve a new form specifying prohibited items while on diversion which would be effective January 1, 2026.
7	Review pending legislation. The committee provided subject matter expertise or a recommended position on 30 criminal law bills, including: AB 285, Criminal procedure: protective order; AB 321, Misdemeanors; AB 352, Crimes: criminal threats; AB 394, Public transportation providers; AB 704, Criminal records: destruction; AB 1018, Automated decision systems; AB 1036, Criminal procedure: postconviction discovery; AB 1071, Criminal procedure: discrimination; AB 1231, Criminal procedure: felony diversion; AB 1483, Supervision: violations; SB 281, Pleas: immigration advisement; SB 396, Corrections: supervision; SB 562, Bail; SB 821, Probable cause determinations.
8	Criminal justice and mental health. The committee reviewed pending legislation related to criminal justice and mental health and provided recommendations as to whether the Judicial Council should support or oppose the legislation. Committee members participated in a joint subcommittee on mental health legislation with members of the Collaborative Justice Courts Advisory Committee.