

Judicial Council of California ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE COURTS

OFFICE OF GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

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TANI G. CANTIL-SAKAUYE Chief Justice of California Chair of the Judicial Council

STEVEN JAHR
Administrative Director of the Courts

CORY T. JASPERSON Director, Office of Governmental Affairs

March 18, 2014

Hon. Luis Alejo Member of the Assembly State Capitol, Room 2117 Sacramento, California 95814

Subject:

AB 1708 (Alejo), as introduced - Oppose

Hearing:

Assembly Judiciary Committee - March 25, 2014

Dear Assembly Member Alejo:

The Judicial Council opposes AB 1708, which excludes additional peace officers including certain parole officers, probation officers, deputy probation officers, board coordinating parole agents, correctional officers, transportation officers of a probation department, and other employees of the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation, the State Department of Mental Health, and the Board of Parole Hearings, from voir dire in civil and criminal matters.

The opposition to AB 1708 is consistent with the council's longstanding policy on categorical exemptions from jury service. Statutorily exempting specific categories of persons from jury duty reduces the number of available jurors, makes it more difficult to select representative juries, and unfairly increases the burden of jury service on other segments of the population.

The courts have a constitutional obligation to ensure that jury pools are representative of the community and that there are enough prospective jurors in the courthouse each day to avoid having to dismiss last-day criminal trials for lack of jurors. Approximately 3 million individuals are required for jury service each year in California's courts. Categorical exemptions

Hon. Luis Alejo March 18, 2014 Page 2

complicate this task unnecessarily, especially given the policies that are in place to grant an excuse or make a scheduling accommodation on a case-by-case basis.

Categorical exemptions are unnecessary because existing law and the California Rules of Court authorize courts to grant a hardship excuse in appropriate circumstances or to make scheduling accommodations without requiring a court appearance. Lack of transportation, personal obligation to provide care for another, and that the prospective juror's services *are immediately needed for the protection of the public health and safety* are all grounds constituting undue hardship under California Rules of Court, rule 2.1008.

For these reasons, the Judicial Council regretfully opposes AB 1708.

Shawn Rully

Sincerely,

Sharon Reilly Senior Attorney

SR/yc-s

cc: Ms. Danielle Higgs, Legislative Director, Chief Probation Officers of California Mr. Albert Torrico, Legislative Advocate, State Coalition of Probation Organizations Ms. June Clark, Deputy Legislative Secretary, Office of the Governor



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TANI G. CANTIL-SAKAUYE Chief Justice of California Chair of the Judicial Council

STEVEN JAHR
Administrative Director of the Courts

CORY T. JASPERSON Director, Office of Governmental Affairs

March 19, 2014

Hon. Bob Wieckowski, Chair Assembly Judiciary Committee State Capitol, Room 4016 Sacramento, California 95814

Subject: AB 1708 (Alejo), as introduced - Oppose

Hearing: Assembly Judiciary Committee – March 25, 2014

Dear Assembly Member Wieckowski:

The Judicial Council opposes AB 1708, which excludes additional peace officers including certain parole officers, probation officers, deputy probation officers, board coordinating parole agents, correctional officers, transportation officers of a probation department, and other employees of the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation, the State Department of Mental Health, and the Board of Parole Hearings, from voir dire in civil and criminal matters.

The opposition to AB 1708 is consistent with the council's longstanding policy on categorical exemptions from jury service. Statutorily exempting specific categories of persons from jury duty reduces the number of available jurors, makes it more difficult to select representative juries, and unfairly increases the burden of jury service on other segments of the population.

The courts have a constitutional obligation to ensure that jury pools are representative of the community and that there are enough prospective jurors in the courthouse each day to avoid having to dismiss last-day criminal trials for lack of jurors. Approximately 3 million individuals are required for jury service each year in California's courts. Categorical exemptions

Hon. Bob Wieckowski March 19, 2014 Page 2

complicate this task unnecessarily, especially given the policies that are in place to grant an excuse or make a scheduling accommodation on a case-by-case basis.

Categorical exemptions are unnecessary because existing law and the California Rules of Court authorize courts to grant a hardship excuse in appropriate circumstances or to make scheduling accommodations without requiring a court appearance. Lack of transportation, personal obligation to provide care for another, and that the prospective juror's services are immediately needed for the protection of the public health and safety are all grounds constituting undue hardship under California Rules of Court, rule 2.1008.

For these reasons, the Judicial Council regretfully opposes AB 1708.

Sincerely,

Sharon Reilly Senior Attorney

SR/yc-s

cc:

Members, Assembly Judiciary Committee Hon. Luis Alejo, Member of the Assembly

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Ms. Danielle Higgs, Legislative Director, Chief Probation Officers of California

Mr. Albert Torrico, Legislative Advocate, State Coalition of Probation Organizations

Mr. Drew Liebert, Chief Counsel, Assembly Judiciary Committee

Ms. June Clark, Deputy Legislative Secretary, Office of the Governor

Mr. Paul Dress, Consultant, Assembly Republican Office of Policy



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TANI G. CANTIL-SAKAUYE Chief Justice of California Chair of the Judicial Council

STEVEN JAHR Administrative Director of the Courts

CORY T. JASPERSON Director, Office of Governmental Affairs

April 24, 2014

Hon. Tom Ammiano, Chair Assembly Public Safety Committee State Capitol, Room 3146 Sacramento, California 95814

Subject:

AB 1708 (Alejo), as amended April 9, 2014 - Oppose

Hearing:

Assembly Public Safety Committee - April 29, 2014

Dear Assembly Member Ammiano:

The Judicial Council opposes AB 1708, which excludes additional peace officers including certain parole officers, probation officers, deputy probation officers, board coordinating parole agents, correctional officers, transportation officers of a probation department, and other employees of the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation, the State Department of Mental Health, and the Board of Parole Hearings, from voir dire in civil and criminal matters.

The opposition to AB 1708 is consistent with the council's longstanding policy on categorical exemptions from jury service. Statutorily exempting specific categories of persons from jury duty reduces the number of available jurors, makes it more difficult to select representative juries, and unfairly increases the burden of jury service on other segments of the population.

The courts have a constitutional obligation to ensure that jury pools are representative of the community and that there are enough prospective jurors in the courthouse each day to avoid having to dismiss last-day criminal trials for lack of jurors. Approximately 3 million individuals are required for jury service each year in California's courts. Categorical exemptions

Hon. Tom Ammiano April 24, 2014 Page 2

complicate this task unnecessarily, especially given the policies that are in place to grant an excuse or make a scheduling accommodation on a case-by-case basis.

Categorical exemptions are unnecessary because existing law and rules of court authorize courts to grant a hardship excuse in appropriate circumstances and to make scheduling accommodations without requiring a court appearance. The Judicial Council specifically adopted a rule pertaining to service by public safety officers, which provides that when a prospective juror's services "are immediately needed for the protection of the public health and safety" that is grounds constituting undue hardship under California Rules of Court, rule 2.1008. The Judicial Council believes that while jury service requires sacrifice on the part of citizens, exempting certain classes of individuals on the basis of the burden it might put on them unfairly increases the burden on the others.

For these reasons, the Judicial Council regretfully opposes AB 1708.

Sincerely,

Sharon Reilly Senior Attorney

SR/yc-s

cc:

Members, Assembly Public Safety Committee

Hon. Luis Alejo, Member of the Assembly

Sharon Redly

Ms. Danielle Higgs, Legislative Director, Chief Probation Officers of California

Mr. Albert Torrico, Legislative Advocate, State Coalition of Probation Organizations

Mr. Gabriel Caswell, Chief Counsel, Assembly Judiciary Committee

Ms. June Clark, Deputy Legislative Secretary, Office of the Governor

Mr. Gary Olson, Consultant, Assembly Republican Office of Policy