

# Case Studies

## Basic Distributions Session A

### Case Study #1: Speeding

#### San Diego Court Case Information:

- Violation Date: 1/16/2019
- Disposition Date: 3/25/2019
- Arresting Agency= Coronado Police Department  
--% Split between County and City (Refer to PC 1463.002)
- Violation = VC 22349 (b) 1-15 MPH Over 55 MPH Limit
- Violation Type = Infraction
- Disposition = Bail forfeiture
- Prior VC Conviction = 1

#### Local BOS Penalties:

- LCCF = \$2
- LCJF = \$2
- EMS = \$1.50
- DNA = \$.50
- Auto Fingerprint = \$1
- Additional EMS = \$2

#### Additional Court Fees:

- DMV Administrative Fee = \$10
- VC42006 — Night Court Fee = \$1
- PC 1205(e)— Installment fee (Actual Costs) or AR fee (up to \$30)

# Case Studies

## Basic Distributions Session A

### Case Study #1: Speeding. UB&PS

TRAFFIC INFRACTION FIXED PENALTY SCHEDULE (*See Preface, Section III) (**See Preface, Section IV) (Vehicle Code)																			
Section	Notes	Offense	Base Fine/ Fee	State PA*	County PA*10	DNA PA*	Court PA*10	Surcharge*	EMS PA*10	ENLAP PA*	Fine Surcharge & PA Subtotal	Court OPS	Cour. Assess	Night Court	TAP Fee	Total Bail **/Fee	Category	DMV Points	
				10/10	7		5/10	5	20%	2	4	40	35	1	0				
22107		Unsafe Turn or Lane Change Prohibited	35	40	28		20	20	7	8	4	162	40	35	1	0	238	2a	1
22108		Signal Required Before Turning or Changing Lanes	35	40	28		20	20	7	8	4	162	40	35	1	0	238	2a	1
22109		Sudden Stopping Without Signaling	35	40	28		20	20	7	8	4	162	40	35	1	0	238	2a	1
22110	(a,b)	Hand/Lamp Signal Not Given	35	40	28		20	20	7	8	4	162	40	35	1	0	238	2a	1
22111	(a-c)	Hand Signals Improperly Given	35	40	28		20	20	7	8	4	162	40	35	1	0	238	2a	1
22112	(a-e)	School Bus Driver Misuse of Signals; Improper Stop; Failure to Escort Pupils	35	40	28		20	20	7	8	4	162	40	35	1	0	238	2a	1
22348	(b)	<sup>38</sup> Speeding Over 100 MPH Prohibited	200	200	140		100	100	40	40	4	824	40	35	1	0	900	4a	2
22348	(c)	Failure of Vehicles Subject to VC 22406 to Use Designated Lane	35	40	28		20	20	7	8	4	162	40	35	1	0	238	2a	1
22349	(a)	Speeding ≥ 26 MPH Over 65 MPH Limit	100	100	70		50	50	20	20	4	414	40	35	1	0	490	4a	1
22349	(a)	Speeding 1-15 MPH Over 65 MPH Limit	35	40	28		20	20	7	8	4	162	40	35	1	0	238	2a	1
22349	(a)	Speeding 16-25 MPH Over 65 MPH Limit	70	70	49		35	35	14	14	4	291	40	35	1	0	367	4a	1
22349	(b)	Speeding ≥ 26 MPH Over 55 MPH Limit	100	100	70		50	50	20	20	4	414	40	35	1	0	490	4a	1
22349	(b)	Speeding 16-25 MPH Over 55 MPH Limit	35	40	28		20	20	7	8	4	162	40	35	1	0	238	2a	1
22349	(b)	Speeding 1-15 MPH Over 55 MPH Limit	70	70	49		35	35	14	14	4	291	40	35	1	0	367	4a	1
22349	(b)	Speeding 16-25 MPH Over 55 MPH Limit	100	100	70		50	50	20	20	4	414	40	35	1	0	490	4a	1
		MPH Over Limit	35	40	28		20	20	7	8	4	162	40	35	1	0	238	2a	1
		MPH Over Limit	70	70	49		35	35	14	14	4	291	40	35	1	0	367	4a	1
		Established in VC 22352																4a	1
		See Speed Chart																	
22352	(b) (1)	Operating Vehicle in Excess of 25 MPH in Business District																4a	1
22352	(b) (2)	Operating Vehicle in Excess of 25 MPH by School Zone																4a	1
22352	(b) (3)	Operating Vehicle in Excess of 25 MPH by Senior																4a	1
22354	(a)	Failure to Abide by Speed Limits Set by the State Department of Transportation (DOT) on State Highways																4a	1
22355		Failure to Abide by Variable Speed Limits Set by the State Department of Transportation																4a	1
22356	(b)	Exceeding 70 MPH Maximum Speed, ≥ 26 MPH Over Limit																4a	1
22356	(b)	Exceeding Maximum Speed Limit of 70 MPH, 1-15 MPH Over Limit																4a	1
22356	(b)	Exceeding Maximum Speed Limit of 70 MPH, 16-25 MPH Over Limit																4a	1
22357		Violation of Prima Facie Local Speed Limit																4a	1
22358		Violation of Local Speed Limit																4a	1
22358.3		Violation of Local Speed Limit on Narrow Street																4a	1
22358.4		Violation of Prima Facie Local Speed Limit																4a	1
22360		Violation of Local Speed Limits Between Business and Residence Districts																4a	1
22361		Violation of Speed Limit on Multiple Lane Highways																4a	1
22362		Violation of Speed Limit Surrounding Special Work Crews																4a	1
22363		Violation of DOT or Local Speed Limit Set for Snow or Ice																4a	1
22364		Violation of Speed Limit Set by DOT on State Highways																4a	1
22400	(a,b)	Minimum Speed Law—Impeding Traffic Flow	35	40	28		20	20	7	8	4	162	40	35	1	0	238	2a	1

Base fine used in worksheet to calculate additional penalties and surcharges.

Subtotal includes base fine plus state and local penalty assessments, and surcharge.

Total includes Court Operations, Criminal Conviction, and Night Court Assessments.

# Case Studies

## Basic Distributions Session A

### Case Study #1: Speeding. City/County Base Fine Split.

**1463.002.**

The base fine amounts from city arrests shall be subject to distribution according to the following schedule:

County and city	Percentage
San Diego	
Carlsbad .....	8
Chula Vista .....	23
<b>Coronado .....</b>	<b>25</b>
Del Mar .....	8
El Cajon .....	17
Escondido .....	16
Imperial Beach .....	8
La Mesa .....	23
Lemon Grove .....	8
National City .....	14
Oceanside .....	15
San Marcos .....	8
Vista .....	8
San Diego .....	6
County percentage .....	25

With respect to any city arrest from a city which is not set forth in the above schedule, the county percentage shall apply. A county and city therein may, by mutual agreement, adjust these percentages. Where a county and a city have, prior to June 1, 1991, entered into an agreement to adjust the percentage specified in this section, or where a county and a city have entered into an agreement governing the distribution of revenue from parking penalties, those agreements shall remain in full force and effect until changed by mutual agreement.

# Case Studies

## Basic Distributions Session A

### Case Study #1. Scenario 2: "prior" added *only* to moving violations

#### VII. Prior Convictions

A. The base fine for one Vehicle Code moving violation that is assessed "points" on a current arrest or citation may be enhanced by \$10 for each "prior" conviction within 36 months of the new alleged offense. For calculating the enhancement, both the current and "prior" offense must be a moving violation for which a "point" has been assigned per Vehicle Code section 12810 or 12810.2. A confidential conviction after completion of traffic violator school is not assigned a point or counted as a prior offense for purposes of enhancing the fine of a subsequent offense. Regardless of the number of moving violation convictions on a citation, only one "prior" per citation shall be counted in determining the enhancement on the current offense.

TRAFFIC INFRACTION FIXED PENALTY SCHEDULE (*See Preface, Section III) (**See Preface, Section IV) (Vehicle Code)																	
Section	Notes	Offense	Base Fine /Fee	State PA*	County PA*/10	DNA PA*	Court PA* /10	Surcharge* /10	EMS PA*/10	EMAT PA* PA*/10	Fine Surcharge & PA Subtotal	Court OPS	Conv. Assess.	Night Court	TAP Fee	"Total Bail" ** / Fee	Category DMV-Points
21464	(e)	<sup>49</sup> Willful Interference With Traffic Device or Willful Use, Possession, or Distribution of Traffic Interference Device That Does Not Result in Injury	500	500	350.00	250	250	100	100	4	2,054.00	40	35	1	0.00	2,130.00	4a 0
21465		Placement of Unauthorized Traffic Devices Prohibited	35	40	28.00	20	20	7	8	4	162.00	40	35	1	0.00	238.00	2a 0
21466		Unlawful Display of Light Prohibited	25	30	21.00	15	15	5	6	4	121.00	40	35	1	0.00	197.00	1a 0
21466.5		Light Impairing Driver's Vision Prohibited	25	30	21.00	15	15	5	6	4	121.00	40	35	1	0.00	197.00	1a 0
21650		Failure to Keep to Right Side of Road	35	40	28.00	20	20	7	8	4	162.00	40	35	1	0.00	238.00	2a 0
21650.1		Bicycle to Travel in Same Direction as Vehicles	25	30	21.00	15	15	5	6	4	121.00	40	35	1	0.00	197.00	1a 0
21651	(a)	Driving Across Dividing Section on Freeway Prohibited	35	40	28.00	20	20	7	8	4	162.00	40	35	1	0.00	238.00	2a 0
21652		Improperly Entering or Leaving Highway or Service Road	35	40	28.00	20	20	7	8	4	162.00	40	35	1	0.00	238.00	2a 0
21654	(a)	Slow-Moving Vehicles Keep to Right Edge of Roadway	35	40	28.00	20	20	7	8	4	162.00	40	35	1	0.00	238.00	2a 0
21655	(b)	Failure to Use Designated Lanes	35	40	28.00	20	20	7	8	4	162.00	40	35	1	0.00	238.00	2a 0
21655.1	(a)	<sup>50</sup> Driving in Restricted Use Designated Public Transit Bus Lane	35	40	28.00	20	20	7	8	4	162.00	40	35	1	0.00	238.00	2a 0
21655.5	(b)	<sup>51</sup> Improper Use of Preferential Lanes	100	100	70.00	50	50	20	20	4	414.00	40	35	1	0.00	490.00	4a 0
21655.8	(a)	<sup>52</sup> Driving Over Double Lines of Preferential Lanes	100	100	70.00	50	50	20	20	4	414.00	40	35	1	0.00	490.00	4a 0
21655.9	(b)	<sup>53</sup> Driving Low Emission Vehicle Without Required Decal or Label	35	40	28.00	20	20	7	8	4	162.00	40	35	1	0.00	238.00	2a 0
21656		Failure of Vehicle to Turn Out As Required	35	40	28.00	20	20	7	8	4	162.00	40	35	1	0.00	238.00	2a 0
21657		Driving Against One-Way Traffic Patterns	35	40	28.00	20	20	7	8	4	162.00	40	35	1	0.00	238.00	2a 0
21658	(ab)	Lane Straddling/Failure to Use Specified Lanes	35	40	28.00	20	20	7	8	4	162.00	40	35	1	0.00	238.00	2a 0
21659		Unsafe Driving on Three-Lane Highway	35	40	28.00	20	20	7	8	4	162.00	40	35	1	0.00	238.00	2a 0

# Case Studies

## Basic Distributions Session A

### Case Study #2: DUI. Case Information.

#### San Diego Court Case Information:

- Violation Date: 9/12/2018
- Disposition Date: 12/5/2018
- Arresting Agency= County Arrest
- Violation= VC 23152 (a, b) Driving under the influence of alcohol
- Violation Type= Misdemeanor
- Disposition = Bail Forfeiture

#### Local BOS Penalties:

- LCCF = \$2
- LCJF = \$2
- EMS = \$1.50
- DNA = \$.50
- Auto Fingerprint = \$1
- Additional EMS = \$2

#### Court and local Fees (for training purpose, maximum authorized amount assessed):

- PC 1463.14(b) - DUI Lab Test Penalty (BOS: up to \$50)
- PC 1463.25 - Alcohol Edu Penalty (up to \$50)
- PC 1205(e)— Installment fee (Actual Costs) or AR fee (up to \$30)
- Night Court Fee = \$1

# Case Studies

## Basic Distributions Session A

### Case Study #2: DUI. UB&PS.

TRAFFIC MISDEMEANOR BAIL AND PENALTY SCHEDULE (*See Preface, Section III) (**See Preface, Section IV) (Vehicle Code)															
Section	Notes	Offense	Base Fine	State PA*	County PA*/10	DNA PA*	Court PA*/10	Surcharge*	EMS PA*/10	EMAT PA*	Fine Surcharge & PA Subtotal	Court OPS	Conv. Assess Night Court	Total Bail **	
23118	(f)(4)	Release of Impounded Vehicle by Legal Owner or Agent Prior to End of Impoundment Period	2000	10/10 2000	7	5/10 1000	5	20%	2	4	8204	40	30	1	8275
23127		Motor Vehicle on Riding/Hiking Trails Prohibited	50	50	35	25	25	10	10	4	209	40	30	1	280
23152	(a,b)	<sup>58</sup> Driving Under Influence of Alcohol	390	390	273	195	195	78	78	4	1603	40	30	1	1674
23152	(c)	<sup>58</sup> Driving While Addicted to Drug	390	390	273	195	195	78	78	4	1603	40	30	1	1674
23152	(d)	<sup>58</sup> Driving Commercial Vehicle Under Influence of Alcohol	450	450	315	225	225	90	90	4	1849	40	30	1	1920
23152	(e)	<sup>59</sup> Driving a Motor Vehicle When a Passenger for Hire Is a Passenger in the Vehicle at the Time of the Offense with a .04 or Higher BAC.	390	390	273	195	195	78	78	4	1603	40	30	1	1674
23152	(f)	Driving Under Influence of Drug	390	390	273	195	195	78	78	4	1603	40	30	1	1674
23152	(g)	Driving Under Influence of Alcohol and Drug	390	390	273	195	195	78	78	4	1603	40	30	1	1674
23153	(a,b)	<sup>60</sup> Driving Under Influence of Alcohol While Causing Injury	500	500	350	250	250	100	100	4	2054	40	30	1	2125
23153	(d)	<sup>60</sup> Driving Commercial Vehicle Under Influence of Alcohol While Causing Injury	500	500	350	250	250	100	100	4	2054	40	30	1	2125
23153	(e)	<sup>61</sup> Driving a Motor Vehicle When a Passenger for Hire Is a Passenger in the Vehicle at the Time of the Offense with a .04 or Higher BAC and Causing Injury.	500	500	350	250	250	100	100	4	2054	40	30	1	2125
23153	(f)	<sup>62</sup> Driving Under Influence of Drug While Causing Injury	500	500	350	250	250	100	100	4	2054	40	30	1	2125
23153	(g)	<sup>62</sup> Driving Under Influence of Alcohol and Drug While Causing Injury	500	500	350	250	250	100	100	4	2054	40	30	1	2125
23224	(a,b)	<sup>63</sup> Possession of Alcohol by Minor Prohibited	100	100	70	50	50	20	20	4	414	40	30	1	485
23247	(a-e)	<sup>64</sup> Unlawful to Rent/Loan Vehicle; Solicit Someone to Engage Required Interlock Device; Blow Into Device/Start; Tamper With Vehicle Requiring Interlock Device	1000	1000	700	500	500	200	200	4	4104	40	30	1	4175
23253		Failure to Obey CHP or DOT Officers at Vehicle Crossing	50	50	35	25	25	10	10	4	209	40	30	1	280
23332		Trespass on Vehicular Crossing Prohibited	50	50	35	25	25	10	10	4	209	40	30	1	280
23573	(i)	<sup>65</sup> Willful Failure to Install Ignition Interlock Device Within Required 30 Days	500	500	350	250	250	100	100	4	2054	40	30	1	2125
24002.5	(a)	<sup>66</sup> Unlawful Operation of a Farm Labor Vehicle	1000	1000	700	500	500	200	200	4	4104	40	30	1	4175
24011.3	(a)	<sup>67</sup> Passenger Vehicle Manufacturer Willfully Fails to Affix Bumper Strength Notice or Willfully Misstates Information in the Notice	200	200	140	100	100	40	40	4	824	40	30	1	895
24011.3	(c)(2)	<sup>68</sup> Willful Defacement, Alteration, or Removal of New Vehicle Bumper Strength Notice Prior to Delivery of the Vehicle	200	200	140	100	100	40	40	4	824	40	30	1	895
27150.1		<sup>69</sup> Sale of Exhaust Systems Restricted	50	50	35	25	25	10	10	4	209	40	30	1	280
27317	(a)	<sup>70</sup> Manufacture or Sell Counterfeit or Nonfunctioning Airbag	500	500	350	250	250	100	100	4	2054	40	30	1	2125

# Case Studies

## Basic Distributions Session A

### Case Study #2: DUI. Guidelines: PC1463.14 (a)

Trial Court Revenue Distribution Guidelines		Revision 30			
Table 2 Special Distributions of Fines and Forfeitures Preceding PC 1463.001 Distribution					
Code Section	Violation	Distribution		Fund Use/Special Provision	Priority of Installment Payments
		From	To		
PC 1463.14(a) — Lab Fines for Convictions of Driving Under the Influence or Reckless Driving (collected as a fine, distributed as a fee)	DUI Under: VC 23152, VC 23153.  Reckless Driving Under: VC 23103, VC 23104, VC 23105.	\$50 of each base fine collected. If the account becomes exhausted, the public entity ordering a test performed shall bear the costs of the test.	County special account.	To pay for the cost of performing analysis of blood, breath, or urine for alcohol content or for the presence of drugs; for criminalistics lab services related to such testing.	3
		FUNDS NOT EXPENDED: Special account funds collected in the preceding fiscal year and not expended by November 1.	County General Fund in an amount equal to administrative costs.  Remainder to the City or County pursuant to PC 1463.001.	To reimburse the County for administrative costs incurred to implement PC 1463.14.  See PC 1463.001 (Table 1).	
PC 1463.15 — Vehicle Inspection and Sobriety Checkpoint	Violation of VC 42001.2(b), if the County establishes a combined vehicle inspection and sobriety checkpoint program pursuant to VC 2814.1.	\$35 of fine deposited with the County.	County special account.	To pay the cost incurred by the County for establishing and conducting the combined checkpoint program pursuant to VC 2814.1.	3

Updated as of January 1, 2020      Updated Items within the Tables are **Bolded**      California State Controller - Page 13

### Case Study #2: DUI. Guidelines: PC1463.16

Trial Court Revenue Distribution Guidelines		Revision 30			
Table 2 Special Distributions of Fines and Forfeitures Preceding PC 1463.001 Distribution					
Code Section	Violation	Distribution		Fund Use/Special Provision	Priority of Installment Payments
		From	To		
PC 1463.16 — Driving Under the Influence or Reckless Driving; Alcohol Programs and Services Fees	DUI Under: VC 23152, VC 23153.  Reckless Driving Under: VC 23103, VC 23104, VC 23105.	\$50 per conviction from PC 1463.001 general collections for Los Angeles, Orange, San Diego, San Joaquin, Sonoma, Stanislaus, and San Luis Obispo Counties.	County special account, less up to 5% for administrative costs.	Alcohol programs and services for the general public.	3
		Contra Costa County Board of Supervisors may impose \$50 assessment on each defendant convicted under VC 23152 or VC 23153.  \$50 of fine collected under PC 1463.001 for all other Counties.  Up to 5% of funds collected			

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# Case Studies

## Basic Distributions Session A

### Case Study #2: DUI. Guidelines on PC1463.18

<i>Trial Court Revenue Distribution Guidelines</i>		<i>Revision 30</i>			
Table 2 Special Distributions of Fines and Forfeitures Preceding PC 1463.001 Distribution					
Code Section	Violation	Distribution		Fund Use/Special Provision	Priority of Installment Payments
		From	To		
PC 1463.17 — Alcohol and Drug Testing	DUI Under: VC 23152, VC 23153.	\$50 per conviction from PC 1463.001 general collections in Sonoma County.	Depending on where cost was incurred for performing analysis of blood, breath, or urine:	To pay the cost incurred for performing analysis of blood, breath, or urine for alcohol or drugs or for services related to this testing.	3
	Reckless Driving Under: VC 23103, VC 23104, VC 23105.		County special account.		
			City special account. Special district special account.		
PC 1463.18 — Indemnification of Victims; Driving Under the Influence	DUI Under: VC 23152, VC 23153.	First \$20 of any amount collected for a conviction.	State Restitution Fund.	Indemnification of victims of violent crimes, with priority given to victims of alcohol-related traffic accidents.	3 <i>Pursuant to PC 1462.5, PC 1463.18 disbursements have priority over all other Priority 3 distributions</i>
		Balance of fine to PC 1463.001.	General distribution pursuant to PC 1463.001.		

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