

1 **Appendix B**
2 **Liability Limits of a Parent or Guardian Having Custody and Control of a Minor**
3 **for the Torts of a Minor (Civ. Code, § 1714.1)**
4
5

6 **Formula**
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8 Pursuant to Civil Code section 1714.1, the joint and several liability limit of a parent or
9 guardian having custody and control of a minor under subdivisions (a) and (b) for each
10 tort of the minor shall be computed and adjusted as follows:

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12 Adjusted limit = $\left[\frac{\text{Current CCPI} - \text{January 1, 1995, CCPI}}{\text{January 1, 1995, CCPI}} + 1 \right] \times \text{January 1, 1995, limit}$
13
14
15

16 **Definition**
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18 “CCPI” means the California Consumer Price Index, as established by the California
19 Department of Industrial Relations.
20
21

22 **July 1, 2025, calculation and adjustment**
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24 The joint and several liability of a parent or guardian having custody and control of a
25 minor under Civil Code section 1714.1, subdivision (a) or (b), effective July 1, 2025,
26 shall not exceed **\$56,400** for each tort.
27

28 The calculation is as follows:
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30
31 $\frac{\$56,427.56}{\$25,000} = \left[\frac{341.951 - 151.5}{151.5} + 1 \right] \times \$25,000$
32
33

34 Under section 1714.1, subdivision (c), the adjusted limit is rounded to the nearest
35 hundred dollars, so the dollar amount of the adjusted limit is rounded to \$56,400.