

Native Foster Youth and the Nexus with Sexual Abuse and Exploitation

Further Resources

Tate Topa Consulting LLC, Lenny Hayes, MA Founder/Owner: <https://www.tatetopa.com/our-story>

The Foster Care-Human Trafficking Nexus: <https://humantraffickingsearch.org/foster-care-and-human-trafficking-nexus/>

Placement of American Indian Children (American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry): https://www.aacap.org/AACAP/Policy_Statements/1975/Placement_of_American_Indian_Children.aspx

Two-Spirit Community (Re: Searching for LGBTQ2S+ Health): <https://lgbtqhealth.ca/community/two-spirit.php>

Two-Spirit (Indian Health Service): <https://www.ihs.gov/lgbt/health/twospirit/>

Native Sexual Inequalities: American Indian Cultural Conservative Homophobia and the Problem of Tradition (Sage Journals): <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/1363460709346114>

Homelessness, Survival Sex, and Human Trafficking: As Experienced by the Youth of Covenant House New York (Philanthropy News Digest): <https://philanthropynewsdigest.org/connections/homelessness-survival-sex-and-human-trafficking-as-experienced-by-the-youth-of-covenant-house-new-york>

The healing power of heritage (American Psychological Association): <https://www.apa.org/monitor/2018/02/cover-healing-heritage>

Trauma May Be Woven Into DNA of Native Americans (Indian Country Today): <https://indiancountrytoday.com/archive/trauma-may-be-woven-into-dna-of-native-americans>

Child and Family Policy Institute of California: <https://pact.cfpic.org/meet-our-team/>

About ICWA (National Indian Child Welfare Association): <https://www.nicwa.org/about-icwa/>

Involuntary Servitude, Apprenticeship, and Slavery of Native Americans in California (California Indian History): <https://calindianhistory.org/involuntary-servitude-apprenticeship-slavery-native-americans-california/>

History and Culture: Boarding Schools (American Indian Relief Council): http://www.nativepartnership.org/site/PageServer?pagename=airc_hist_boardingschools

40 Years ago we stopped the practice of separating American Indian families. Let's not reverse course. (Brookings Institute): <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/up-front/2018/10/11/40-years-ago-we-stopped-the-practice-of-separating-american-indian-families-lets-not-reverse-course/>

California Child Welfare Indicators Project: <https://ccwip.berkeley.edu/>

Why is Notice Under the Indian Child Welfare Act (ICWA) So Hard to Get Right? (Judicial Council of California): <https://www.courts.ca.gov/documents/ICWANoticingIssues.pdf>

Barriers to Recruiting Native American Foster Homes in Urban Areas (California State University, San Bernardino):
<https://scholarworks.lib.csusb.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?referer=&httpsredir=1&article=1776&context=etd>

California Welfare and Institutions Code §16001.9:
https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=WIC§ionNum=16001.9

California Assembly Bill No. 175 (Stats. 2019, ch. 416):
https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billTextClient.xhtml?bill_id=201920200AB175

Four Legged Healers: Horse Culture as Medicine (Tribal College):
<https://tribalcollegejournal.org/four-legged-healers-horse-culture-as-medicine/>

Tribal STAR Digital Stories: Wakeem's Story: Finding Connections:
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-lY89c9hBt4>

Family First Prevention Services Act (Child Welfare Information Gateway):
<https://www.childwelfare.gov/topics/systemwide/laws-policies/federal/family-first/>

Tribal Law and Policy Institute: <https://www.home.tlpi.org/staff>

Alpine County Washoe Tribe SCEC Response: <https://www.tribal-institute.org/2018/E9.pdf>

Yurok Tribe: <https://www.yuroktribe.org/>

Sche'lang'en Village Lummi Nation Housing Authority (United for Youth):
<https://www.unitedforyouth.org/best-promising-innovative-work-underway/schelangen-village-lummi-nation-housing-authority>

A village Apart: Lummi Nation Creates a Unique Community to Support Families (The Imprint):
<https://imprintnews.org/family/a-village-apart/57033>

Frequently Asked Questions: Indian Tribes and Tribal Communities in California (Tribal Court-State Court Forum): <https://www.courts.ca.gov/documents/TribalFAQs.pdf>

Urban Indian Organizations (Indian Health Service): <https://www.ihs.gov/urban/urban-indian-organizations/>

Indian Child Welfare Act (ICWA): Best Practices Guide for California Courts and Judicial Officers (Judicial Council of California):
<https://www.courts.ca.gov/documents/ICWABestPracticesGuide-October2020.pdf>

Family Wellness Court: A Collaboration Between the Humboldt Superior Court and Yurok Tribal Court: <https://www.courts.ca.gov/documents/BTB25-2E-04.pdf>

Shingle Springs Tribal Court and Superior Court of El Dorado County will team up to hear juvenile and family law cases (El Dorado County):

https://www.edcgov.us/County%20Press%20Releases/Pages/shingle_springs_tribal_court_and_superior_court_of_el_dorado_county_will_team_up_to_hear_juvenile_a.aspx

Advocates for LGBTQ and Native Foster Youth Sue Trump Administration, Demanding Data Expansion (The Imprint): <https://imprintnews.org/news-2/advocates-for-lgbtq-and-native-foster-youth-sue-trump-administration-demanding-data-expansion/46992>

38 Years After ICWA, Feds to Collect Data on Native American Foster Youth (The Imprint): <https://imprintnews.org/subscriber-content/38-years-icwa-feds-collect-data-native-american-foster-youth>

Administration Erases LGBT Questions From Foster Care Data Collection (The Imprint): <https://imprintnews.org/child-welfare-2/administration-erases-lgbt-questions-foster-care-data-collection/43231>

California Tribal Families Coalition, et al. v. Azar (Democracy Forward): <https://democracyforward.org/lawsuits/california-tribal-families-coalition-et-al-v-azar-afcars/>

Brackeen v. Haaland (Native American Rights Fund Tribal Supreme Court Project): https://sct.narf.org/caseindexes/brackeen_v_haaland.html

Brackeen v. Haaland (SCOTUSblog): <https://www.scotusblog.com/case-files/cases/brackeen-v-haaland/>

Sharing Our Lived Experiences: 22 Tips for Caring for Two-Spirit and Native LGBTQ Youth in the Child Welfare System (Tribal Information Exchange): <https://tribalinformationexchange.org/files/resources/twospirittipsheet22.pdf>

Family First Prevention Services Act overview webinar presented by California stakeholders (California Department of Social Services): <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nIZGAvz5G7Y>